

## High Blood Pressure (Hypertension) Management

## How can I prevent or manage high blood pressure?

High blood pressure can be stopped or brown by changing your lifestyle. Here's how:

- Eat a balanced diet with less salt
- Don't drink too much alcohol
- Exercise regularly
- Find ways to handle stress
- Keep a healthy weight
- Quit smoking
- Take your medications like your doctor says
- Work together with your main doctor

## How to use monitor your blood pressure at home

You can use a home blood pressure monitor to check your blood pressure at home. Here's how the American Heart Association (AHA) suggests doing it:

- **Be still** Do not smoke, drink coffee, or exercise within 30 minutes before you measure. Empty your bladder and take at least 5 minutes to rest quietly.
- Sit the right way Sit up straight in a chair with your feet flat on the floor and your back supported (on a dining chair, rather than a sofa). Don't cross your legs. Rest your arm on a table with your upper arm at heart level. Make sure the cuff is directly above your elbow bend.
- Measure at the same time everyday It's best to check your blood pressure at the same times each day, like morning and evening. Try to do it daily, especially two weeks after a change in treatment and before your next doctor visit.
- Take multiple readings and write them down- Each time you
  measure, take two readings a minute apart and record the results. If
  your monitor saves readings, bring it to your appointments. You can
  use the blood pressure log to keep track.
- Do not take your blood pressure over clothes.